The Feedback Matrix

Learner Stage	Feedback Level	Feeding Up: Where am I going?	Feeding Back: How am I going?	Feeding Forward: What do I have to do next?
Novice	Task	 Feeding Up Prompts: Today we are learning Success in this task will look like The key criteria for success are We are looking for Feedback Strategies Reduce complexity Use exemplars/models Identify misconceptions Use diagnostic assessment for goal setting 	 Feedback Prompts: You have/haven't met the learning intention by You have/haven't met the success criteria by Your answer/work is/isn't what we are looking for because Feedback Strategies Avoid over emphasis of error analysis Feedback must be immediate Match feedback to success criteria 	 Feed Forward Prompts: To fully meet the learning intention you could Addressing the following success criteria would improve your work Adding/removing would improve your work. Feed Forward Strategies Use language from the success criteria Use scaffolding Feed Forward must be timely Use challenge
Proficient	Process	 Feeding Up Prompts: The key ideas/concepts in this task are These ideas/concepts are related by Key questions you could ask about this task are Skills you will need in this task are Strategies you will need in this task are Feeding Up Strategies Use graphical organisers Reduce scaffolding Increase complexity Use mastery goals 	 Feedback Prompts: Your understanding of the ideas/concepts within this task is Your thinking about this task is You demonstrated skills to a level. You used strategies to a level. Feedback Strategies Feedback amount can start to increase Feedback complexity can increase Use prompts or cues 	 Refer to goals Feed Forward Prompts: You could improve your understanding of concepts by Thinking further about could improve your work by You could improve yourskills by Feed Forward Strategies Feed Forward amount can start to increase Feed Forward complexity can increase Use prompts or cues Use challenge
Advanced	Self- Regulatory	 Feeding Up Prompts: How will you use the learning intention? How could you use the success criteria? Which other ways could you monitor your work? Feeding Up Strategies: Reduce emphasis of exemplars Mastery and performance goals 	 Feedback Prompts: Are you on track with your work? How do you know? To which level are you satisfying the success criteria? Are you on track to achieving your goal? How do you know? Feedback Strategies: Delay feedback May only require verification feedback 	 Feed Forward Prompts: How could you deepen your understandings? How could you improve your work? What is the next step for your learning? How do you know? Feed Forward Strategies: Delay feedback Reduce teacher reliance Develop self-regulated learners